



**Menu of Research-based Grade K-3  
Universal Screening Reading Assessments  
July 2014**

**Section 1: Curriculum Based Measures** *(also known as General Outcome Measures)*

Assessment Instrument	Measurement Area	Spanish Version	Notes
AIMSweb Tests of Early Literacy or Reading	Letter Naming Fluency	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grade K</li> <li>Letter naming fluency is a reliable indicator of print concepts</li> <li>Common Core State Standards (CCSS) ELA-Literacy.RF.K.1d</li> </ul>
	Letter Sound Fluency	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grade K and grade 1 (fall/winter only)</li> <li>Letter sound fluency is a reliable indicator of phonemic awareness</li> <li>CCSS- ELA-Literacy. RF.K.3; RF.1.3</li> </ul>
	Phoneme Segmentation Fluency	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grades K – 1</li> <li>Phoneme segmentation fluency is a reliable indicator of phonological awareness</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy. RF.K.2: RF. 1.2</li> </ul>
	Nonsense Word Fluency	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grades 1 - 2</li> <li>Nonsense word fluency is a reliable indicator of decoding and word recognition</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy. RF.1.3; RF.2.3</li> <li><i>Drilling nonsense word is <u>not</u> effective reading instruction.</i></li> </ul>
	Oral Reading Fluency	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grades 1 – 3</li> <li>Oral reading fluency is a reliable indicator of word recognition and automaticity.</li> <li>High levels of fluency are correlated with high levels of reading comprehension</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy.RF.1.4; RF.2.4;RF.3.4</li> </ul>
	MAZE Fluency	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>MAZE is a brief modified cloze passage with multiple choice word replacements</li> <li>Approved for universal screening in grades 2 - 3</li> <li>MAZE fluency is best used as a reliable indicator of sentence-level reading comprehension</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy. RF.K.4; 1.4; 2.4; 3.4</li> </ul>

Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy Skills (DIBELS, 6 <sup>th</sup> Ed.)	Letter Naming Fluency	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grade K</li> <li>Letter naming fluency is a reliable indicator of print concepts</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy.RF.K.1d</li> </ul>
	Phoneme Segmentation Fluency	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grades K – 1</li> <li>Phoneme segmentation fluency is a reliable indicator of phonological awareness</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy. RF.K.2: RF. 1.2</li> </ul>
	Nonsense Word Fluency	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grades 1 - 2</li> <li>Nonsense word fluency is a reliable indicator of decoding and word recognition</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy. RF.1.3; RF.2.3</li> <li><i>Drilling nonsense word is <u>not</u> effective reading instruction.</i></li> </ul>
	Oral Reading Fluency	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grades 1 – 3</li> <li>Oral reading fluency is an indicator of word recognition and automaticity.</li> <li>High levels of fluency are highly correlated with reading comprehension</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy.RF.1.4; RF.2.4;RF.3.4</li> </ul>
Dynamic Indicators of Basic Early Literacy Skills Next (DIBELS Next) and mCLASS with DIBELS Next	Phoneme Segmentation Fluency	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grades K – 1</li> <li>Phoneme segmentation fluency is a reliable indicator of phonological awareness</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy. RF.K.2: RF. 1.2</li> </ul>
	Nonsense Word Fluency	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grades 1 - 2</li> <li>Nonsense word fluency is a reliable indicator of decoding and word recognition</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy. RF.1.3; RF.2.3</li> <li><i>Drilling nonsense word is <u>not</u> effective reading instruction.</i></li> </ul>
	Oral Reading Fluency	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Approved for universal screening use in grades 1 – 3</li> <li>Oral reading fluency is a reliable indicator of word recognition and automaticity</li> <li>High levels of fluency are correlated with high levels of reading comprehension</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy.RF.1.4; RF.2.4;RF.3.4</li> </ul>
	DAZE Fluency	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>DAZE is a brief modified cloze passage with multiple choice word replacements</li> <li>Approved for universal screening in grades 2-3.</li> <li>DAZE fluency is best used as a reliable indicator of sentence-level reading comprehension</li> <li>CCSS-ELA-Literacy. RF.K.4; 1.4; 2.4; 3.4</li> </ul>

Edcheckup	Oral Reading Fluency	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Approved for universal screening use in grades 1 – 3</li> <li>▪ Oral reading fluency is a reliable indicator of word recognition and automaticity.</li> <li>▪ High levels of fluency are correlated with high levels of reading comprehension</li> <li>▪ CCSS-ELA-Literacy.RF.1.4; RF.2.4;RF.3.4</li> </ul>
STEEP	Oral Reading Fluency	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Approved for universal screening use in grades 1 – 3</li> <li>▪ Oral reading fluency is a reliable indicator of word recognition and automaticity</li> <li>▪ High levels of fluency are correlated with high levels of reading comprehension</li> <li>▪ CCSS-ELA-Literacy.RF.1.4; RF.2.4;RF.3.4</li> </ul>

Section 2: Computer Adaptive Reading Assessments			
Assessment Instrument	Measurement Area	Spanish Version	Notes
NWEA Measures of Academic Progress (MAP)	Reading for Primary Grades (MPG)	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Approved for universal screening use in grades K-2</li> <li>▪ System includes screeners, diagnostics and goal survey</li> <li>▪ Rasch units convert to a percentile rank</li> </ul>
	Reading (MAP)	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Approved for universal screening use in grades 3-12</li> <li>▪ System includes screeners, diagnostics and goal survey</li> <li>▪ Rasch units convert to a percentile rank</li> </ul>
STAR	STAR Early Literacy	No	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Approved for universal screening use in grades K-3</li> <li>▪ Once a student successfully reads 100 sight words, he/she will move on to STAR Reading</li> <li>▪ Rasch units convert to a percentile rank</li> </ul>
	STAR Reading	Yes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Approved for universal screening use in grades K-3</li> <li>▪ System includes screening, diagnostics and progress monitoring.</li> <li>▪ Rasch units convert to percentile rank</li> </ul>